# Operator Example Dissolved Air Flotation

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## **Dissolved Air Flotation Example**





# **EQ Tank—Pump/Mixer Feed**



- Grease/oil pumps/mixers, clean area, seals, top-bearing, LISTEN
- Electrical connections to flow meter/system, timers, synch with flow from digester/screen, emergency overflows

Repair seal, top-bearing of pump



## **Dry Polymer**



- Order schedule, semi-annual re-assessment of polymer choice/jar tests, front-end loader delivery, haul 50 lb. bags up stairs
- Chemical safety, handling, clean-up



## **Dry Polymer Dosing**



- Daily addition to hopper, check wetting screw—sometimes build-up, improper wetting, check vibrator operations
- Dry auger feed, wetting screw, vibrator for non-bridging concepts

Replace auger motor and paddle



## **Polymer Solution Make Down**



- Check flow/quality of three tanks, 3-mixer motors/mixer shafts, build-up, oil
- Principles/goals behind wetting, makedown, fish-eyes, good/bad quality, consistency, curing time, etc.

Fix mixer shafts connections



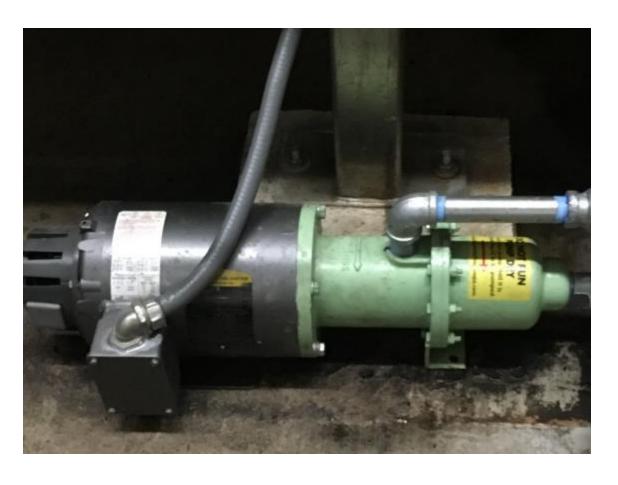
## **Polymer Control Panel**



- Observe correct pre-sets, no faults (A-17)
- Aware of key control operations/settings, how to adjust accordingly, monitor



## **Polymer Solution Feed Pump**



- Observe good working condition
- Know operations of progressive cavity pump, cannot run dry

New pump, rubber stator wear (chrome coating)—back-flow concern



## **Manure Feed Control/Control Panel**



- Observe operating within desired presets, adjust accordingly, no faults, solids height (30"), flow meter (65 gpm)
- Aware of control/feedback system, linking flow meter/pump rate, polymer/system shut-off, restart

 Calibrate, re-engineer flow meter controls for better shut downs



## **Mixing Tube**



- Don't adjust unless have to adjust, check if diaphragms have hole/plugged—open valve to release; periodic jar test
- Principle of manure/polymer/air mixing velocity, turbulence, residence time, dilution, insertion zone, pressure, etc.

Replace diaphragms



### Micro-Air



- Check pump (120 psi), pressure into tanks (60 psi), pre-set air flow rates (18 cfm/6 cfm), seals, oil/grease, filter changes, check air nozzle/diffusers, check accuracy of flow meters, general working condition
- Principle of production of micro-air and its insertion into the system.

 Clean-out air diffusers, installed different flow meters



## **DAF Tank**



- Check sight-glasses for proper sludge layer, gas release, check condition/speed of skimmers, adjust accordingly, grease
- Daily settled sludge purge; struvite/scale cleaning
- Understanding of optimal sludge/air/flow speed settings and adjustments.



## Sludge Hopper



- Observe normal release of solids to hopper, correct depth in hopper, operational laser meter
- Concept of head pressure on dewatering presses, factors impacting laser meter



## **Moving Disc Dewatering Presses**



- Observe good operating condition, spacings, wear/tear, product quality, timing, cleaning system, periodic adjustments to pre-sets, eventual re-calibration of presses
- General principle of moving disc theory and operation and ramp up/down on hopper level

Turn off wash, to save water, hose down once in morning



## **Solids Handling**



- Observe quality of product and production, front-end loader to move, cleanliness of area, observe/test quality of solids/effluent
- Front-end loader certification, safety training

Install effluent flow meter—interesting science problem involved



## **Check List**

|           |     | Solids level wind | Solids laws | D   | rolymer dosing pump nunein | e Electrical Cabinat T | Solids level and | Current Course | Total gallons to DAF / Difference from last | Total Gallons to Lagoon / Difference from last time recorded | Total Gallons Water to DAF / Difference from last time recorded | Check solids hopper | Check skimmers | Skimmer gear box oil level | Add polymer | Clean polymer feed auger | Check polymer holding tanks | Polymer feed HZ | Mixing pump oil level | Mixing tube air pressure | Mixing tube liquid pressure | DAF mixing tube air pressure | DAF mixing tube liquid pressure | Air compressure pressure | Air compressor oil level | Oil level on dewatering gearbox | Check mixing tupe vents | Check solids | Drain botto DAF ports | Completed By | Time    |
|-----------|-----|-------------------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|--|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|
| Paramete  | er  | ок                | 1           |     | - 1                        | 110                    | ОК               | 100            | Gallons                                     | Gallons  | Gallons   | ок                  | ок             | ок                         | ок          | ок                       | ок                          |                 | ок                    | 1                        | 100                         | -                            | 100                             |                          |                          | K C                             | K C                     | ok O         | K O                   |              |         |
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#### **Team**

#### Andy Hanson



- O&M Regional Manager
- 7 years w/ company
- Grew up on dairy
- Certified electrician/HVAC and former owner electric company
- Supervises various levels of O&M at 6 facilities

#### **Todd Andrew**



- O&M Technician
- 25 years w/company
- AA HVAC/Refrigeration
- Decades diesel engine experience
- Senior tech lead on various levels of O&M at 6 facilities

Lucas Fakkema



- Technician
- AA Welding

Phil Losier



- Technician
- 24-years Navy

Doug Bajema



- Technician
- Retired dairyman

